

## Maharashtra State Board of Secondary & Higher Secondary School, Pune

**Department of Economics** 

**Subject: Economics(49) Standard: Twelve** 

**Faculty : Arts & Commerce** 

\*Syllabus\*

XII Economics (Theory)

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## **Syllabus**

Sr. No.	Name of the Topic	Scope of Syllabus
1	Basics concept in Economics  Utility Analysis	<ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Meaning of microeconomics</li> <li>Definition Of Microeconomics <ul> <li>a) Theory of Product Pricing</li> <li>b) Theory of Factor Pricing</li> <li>c) Theory of Economic Welfare</li> </ul> </li> <li>Features of Microeconomics</li> <li>Importance of Microeconomics</li> <li>Meaning of Macro Economics</li> <li>Definitions of Macro Economics</li> <li>Features of Macro Economics</li> <li>Importance of Macroeconomics</li> </ul> <li>Introduction <ul> <li>Features of Utility</li> <li>Types of Utility</li> <li>Concepts of Utility</li> <li>Relationship between Total Utility And Marginal utility</li> <li>Law of Marginal utility</li> <li>Law of Marginal utility</li> <li>A) Introduction</li> <li>B) Statement of Laws</li> <li>C) Assumptions</li> <li>D) Explanation of the Diagram</li> <li>Exceptions to the Law of Diminishing</li> <li>Marginal Utility:</li> <li>Criticisms of the Law:</li> <li>Significance of the Law</li> </ul> </li>
3A	Demand Analysis	<ul> <li>Relationship between Marginal Utility</li> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Meaning of Demand</li> <li>Definition of Demand</li> <li>Demand Schedule</li> <li>Individual Demand Schedule</li> <li>Individual Demand Curve</li> <li>Market demand schedule</li> <li>Market Demand Curve</li> <li>Reasons justifying downward sloping</li> </ul>

		demand
		• Curve
		<ul> <li>Determinants of Demand</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Law of Demand</li> </ul>
		Introduction
		Concepts of Elasticity of Demand
<b>3B</b>	<b>Elasticity of Demand</b>	Types of Elasticity of Demand
		Types of Price Elasticity of Demand
		<ul> <li>Methods of Measuring Price Elasticity of</li> </ul>
		Demand
		<ul> <li>Factors influencing the elasticity of</li> </ul>
		demand
		Importance of Elasticity of Demand
		Introduction
		Concept of Total Output, Stock and
4	<b>Supply Analysis</b>	Supply:
		Total Output
		Concepts of Cost and Revenue :
		A) Cost Concepts
		B) Revenue Concepts
		Introduction
		<ul> <li>Definition Of Market</li> </ul>
	Forms of Market	<ul> <li>Classification of Market</li> </ul>
		I) On the basis of place
_		II) On the basis of time
5		III) On the basis of Competition
		A) Perfect Competition
		<ul> <li>Price determination under Perfect</li> </ul>
		Competition
		B) Imperfect Competition
		I) Monopoly
		II) Oligopoly III) Monopolistic competition
		III) Monopolistic competition  • Definition Of Index Number
		<ul><li>Definition Of Index Number</li><li>Features of Index Numbers</li></ul>
	Index Number	<ul> <li>Types of Index numbers</li> <li>Significance of Index Numbers in</li> </ul>
6		<ul> <li>Significance of Index Numbers in Economics</li> </ul>
~		<ul> <li>Construction of Index Numbers</li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Methods of Constructing Index Numbers</li> <li>*Some Solved Examples</li> </ul>
		<ul><li>*Some Solved Examples</li><li>Limitations of index numbers</li></ul>
		• Limitations of index numbers
		Introduction
7	<b>National Income</b>	- Introduction

		<ul> <li>Meaning</li> <li>Definitions of National Income</li> <li>Features of National Income</li> <li>Circular Flow of National Income</li> <li>Two sector model of Circular flow of National</li> <li>Income</li> <li>Different Concepts of National Income</li> <li>Methods of Measurment of National Income</li> <li>1) Output Methods</li> <li>2) Income Method</li> <li>3) Expenditure Method</li> <li>Difficulties in the Measurement of National</li> <li>Income <ul> <li>A) Theoretical Difficulties or Conceptual Difficulties</li> <li>B) Practical Difficulties or Statistical</li> <li>Difficulties</li> <li>Importance of National Income</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8	Public Finance in India	<ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Meaning and Nature of Public Finance:</li> <li>Definitions of Public Finance:</li> <li>Differences Between Public Finance and Private Finance</li> <li>Structure of Public Finance  <ul> <li>I) Public Expenditure</li> <li>II) Public Revenue</li> </ul> </li> <li>Types of Taxes  <ul> <li>III) Public Debt</li> <li>IV) Fiscal Policy</li> <li>V) Financial Administration</li> </ul> </li> <li>Types of Budget</li> <li>Importance of Budget</li> </ul>
9.	Money Market and Capital Market in India	<ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Meaning of Financial Market <ul> <li>A)Money Market in India</li> <li>B) Capital Market in India</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
		<ul> <li>Introduction</li> <li>Meaning of Internal Trade</li> <li>Meaning of Foreign Trade</li> </ul>

<ul> <li>Composition and Direction of India's foreign</li> <li>trade</li> <li>Direction of India's foreign trade</li> <li>Recent Trends in Exports</li> <li>Trends in Imports</li> <li>Concept of Balance of payments</li> <li>Balance of Trade</li> </ul>	10. Foreign Trade in India	<ul> <li>trade</li> <li>Direction of India's foreign trade</li> <li>Recent Trends in Exports</li> <li>Trends in Imports</li> <li>Concept of Balance of payments</li> </ul>
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